

**INDIAN MARITIME UNIVERSITY**  
 (A Central University, Government of India)  
 END SEMESTER EXAMINATION-DECEMBER 2019  
**B.Sc(Nautical Science)**  
**Semester – I**  
**Nautical Mathematics**  
**(UG21T4102)**

Date: 12.12.2019  
 Time: 3 Hrs

Max Marks: 70  
 Pass Marks : 35

**Note: Part A is compulsory.**

**Answer any 6 from remaining 8 questions of Part B.**

**PART A**

(5 x 2 = 10 marks)

1. a. Find the  $n^{\text{th}}$  derivative of  $x^2 \log 3x$ .
- b. Evaluate  $\int_0^1 \int_0^{\sqrt{1+x^2}} \frac{dy dx}{1+x^2+y^2}$
- c. Separate into real and imaginary part of  $\exp\left(5 + \frac{i\pi}{2}\right)$ .
- d. Express  $\int_0^{\pi/2} \sqrt{\cot \theta} d\theta$  in terms of Gamma function.
- e. Verify Rollis theorem for  $f(x) = (x+2)^3(x-3)^4$  in  $(-2, 3)$

**PART B**

2. a. Change the order of integration and evaluate  

$$\int_0^1 \int_x^{\sqrt{x}} xy dy dx$$
- b. Find the area lying between the parabola  $y = x^2$  and the line  $x + y = 0$  by double integration.  

(5+5 marks)
3. a. Evaluate  

$$\int_0^a \int_0^x \int_0^{x+y} e^{x+y+z} dz dy dx$$
- b. Evaluate  $\int_0^\infty e^{-ax} x^{m-1} \sin bx dx$  in terms of Gamma functions.  

(5+5 marks)
4. a. In spherical triangle  $PQR$  angle  $P = 53^\circ 5'$  sides  $PQ = 70^\circ 20'$  and  $PR = 110^\circ 14'$ . Calculate angle  $Q$ .
- b. In spherical triangle  $RST$  side  $t = 80^\circ 32'$ , side  $r = 60^\circ 40'$  and angle  $T = 90^\circ$ . Calculate side  $s$ .  

(5+5 marks)

5. a. In spherical triangle  $LMN$  angles  $N = 81^\circ 50'$  and  $L = 119^\circ 7'$ . Side  $m = 90^\circ$ . Calculate angle  $M$ .
- b. In spherical triangle  $PQR$  angles  $Q = 74^\circ 52'18''$  and  $R = 71^\circ 20'$ . Side  $p = 49^\circ 8'$ . Calculate side  $r$ . (5+5 marks)
6. a. If  $y = a \cos(\log x) + b \sin(\log x)$  show that  $x^2 y_{n+2} + (2n + 1)xy_{n+1} + (n^2 + 1)y_n = 0$
- b. If  $u = \log(x^3 + y^3 + z^3 - 3xyz)$  show that  $\left(\frac{\partial}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial}{\partial z}\right)^2 u = \frac{-9}{(x+y+z)^2}$ . (5+5 marks)
7. a. Find the minimum value of  $x^2 + y^2 + z^2$  given  $ax + by + cz = p$ .
- b. If  $Z = f(x, y)$  and  $x = e^u + e^{-v}$  and  $y = e^{-u} - e^v$  prove that  $\frac{\partial z}{\partial u} - \frac{\partial z}{\partial v} = x \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} - y \frac{\partial z}{\partial y}$ . (5+5 marks)
8. a. If  $p = CiS \theta$  and  $q = CiS \phi$  show that  $\frac{p-q}{p+q} = i \tan\left(\frac{\theta-\phi}{2}\right)$ .
- b. Find all the values of  $\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)^{3/4}$ . Also show that the continued product of these values are 1. (5+5 marks)
9. a. Expand  $\cos^8 \theta$  in a series of cosine multiples of  $\theta$ .
- b. Show that  $\sin h^{-1}(\tan \theta) = \log\left(\tan\left(\frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{\theta}{2}\right)\right)$  (5+5 marks)

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